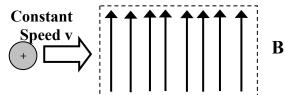
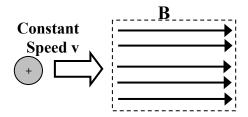
Newton's Second Law Mental Models: E&M, Magnetic Fields.



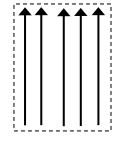
A sphere with positive charge and mass M, moves at constant speed towards the right. It enters a region with a *uniform magnetic field* **B** (see figure above). For the following questions, indicate your choice by circling the corresponding letter, **a** to **e**.

- Q1. When the sphere enters the magnetic field **B** region, it will...
  - (a) speed up in direction out of the page.
  - (b) change direction to align with the **B** field and then move at constant speed in the direction of **B**.
  - (c) change direction to align with the **B** field and then speed up in the direction of **B**.
  - (d) move at a constant speed in direction out of the page.
  - (e) None of the above.
- **Q2.** Suppose the sphere has twice the original mass (i.e. mass 2M). When this sphere enters the **B** region it will...
  - (a) move at half the original constant speed in direction out of the page.
  - (b) speed up in direction out of the page, but at about half the rate as before.
  - (c) change direction to align with the  $\bf B$  field and then move at twice the constant speed as before in the direction of  $\bf B$ .
  - (d) change direction to align with the **B** field and then speed up in the direction of **B**
  - (e) None of the above.
- Q3. Suppose the sphere moves at twice the constant speed (i.e. speed 2v) in its original direction. When it enters the B field region it will...
  - (a) move at twice the constant speed in direction out of the page.
  - (b) speed up in the direction out of the page, but at about twice the rate as before.
  - (c) change direction to align with the **B** field and then move at twice the constant speed as before in direction of **B**.
  - (d) change direction to align with the **B** field and then speed up as in direction of **B**
  - (e) None of the above.



A sphere with positive charge and mass M, moves at constant speed towards the right. It enters a region with a *uniform magnetic field* **B** (see figure above). For the following questions, indicate your choice by circling the corresponding letter, **a** to **e**.

- **Q4.** After entering the magnetic field **B** region the sphere will ...
  - (a) speed up in the direction of **B**, that is to the right.
  - (b) continue at the same constant speed in its original direction.
  - (c) speed up in direction out of the page.
  - (d) continue at the same constant speed in direction out of the page.
  - (e) None of the above.
- Q5. After the sphere enters the B field region, the B field is changed in direction, now pointing upward. Then the sphere will...
  - (a) change direction to align with the **B** field and then move at constant speed in the direction of **B**.
  - (b) change direction to align with the **B** field and then speed up in the direction of **B**.
  - (c) continue moving as it did before the direction of **B** was changed.
  - (d) speed up in direction out of the page.
  - (e) None of the above.



B